

Mapping with Alexa

Matthew Garrod
2017 ESRI Developer Summit
Wednesday, March 8
5:30pm - 6:00pm Mesquite B

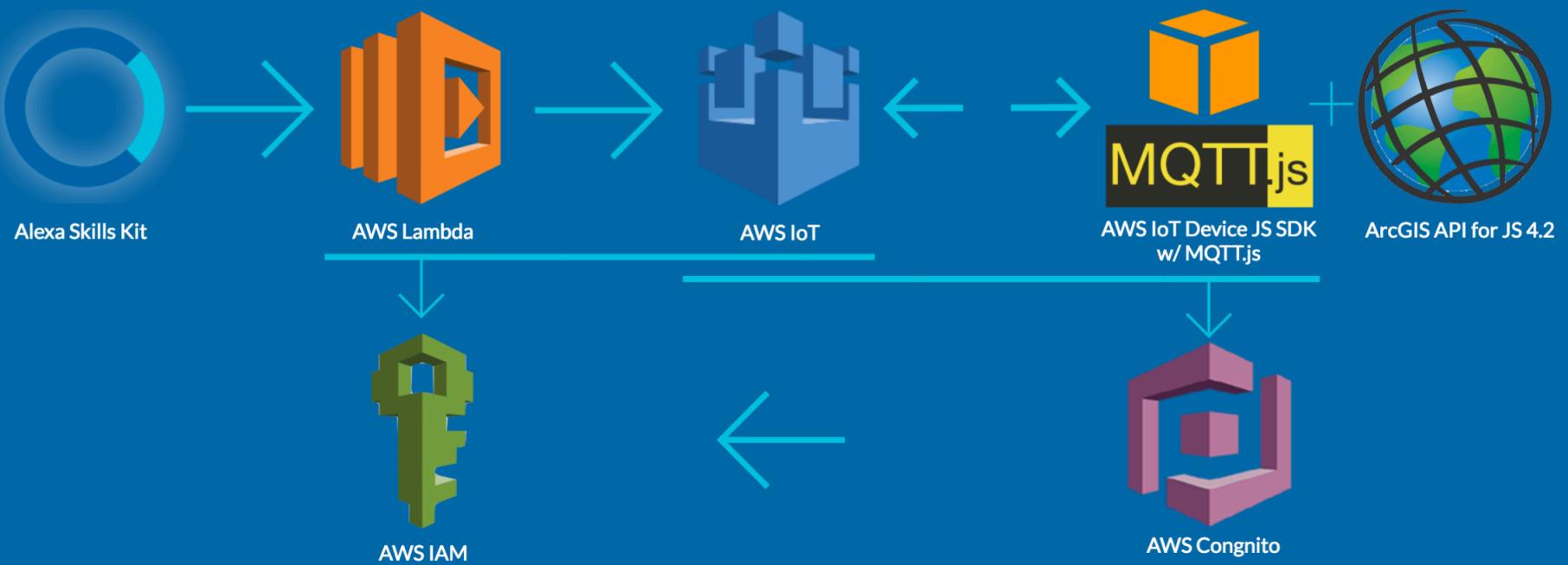
Mapping with Humans

Alexa
2017 ESRI Developer Summit
Wednesday, March 8
5:30pm - 6:00pm Mesquite B

Agenda

- Overview
- Details
- Demo
- Q&A

Overview





AWS IoT

<https://console.aws.amazon.com/iotv2/home>

Custom endpoint

This is your custom endpoint that allows you to connect to AWS IoT. Each of your Things has a REST API available at this endpoint. This is also an important property to insert when using an MQTT client or the AWS IoT Device SDK.

Status

ACTIVE

Your endpoint is provisioned and ready to use. You can now start to publish and subscribe to topics.

Endpoint

.iot.us-east-1.amazonaws.com



AWS IoT

<https://console.aws.amazon.com/iotv2/home>

Screenshot of the AWS IoT console showing a subscription named "maptopic".

Subscriptions | **maptopic** | **Clear** | **Pause**

Subscribe to a topic

maptopic **x**

Feb 20, 2017 1:32:11 PM | **Hide**

```
{  
  "function": "goToPlace",  
  "values": [  
    "Cincinnati, OH"  
  ]  
}
```

Publish

Specify a topic and a message to publish.

maptopic **Publish to topic**

```
1 - {  
2 -   "function": "goToPlace",  
3 -   "values": [  
4 -     "Cincinnati, OH"  
5 -   ]  
6 - }
```



AWS IAM

<https://console.aws.amazon.com/iam/home>

Role #1: lambda_basic_execution_for_iot

```
Show Policy ×

{
    "Version": "2012-10-17",
    "Statement": [
        {
            "Effect": "Allow",
            "Action": [
                "logs:CreateLogGroup",
                "logs:CreateLogStream",
                "logs:PutLogEvents"
            ],
            "Resource": "arn:aws:logs:*:*:*"
        },
        {
            "Effect": "Allow",
            "Action": "iot:UpdateThingShadow",
            "Resource": "*"
        },
        {
            "Effect": "Allow",
            "Action": "iot:Publish",
            "Resource": "*"
        }
    ]
}
```

Cancel

Role #2: Cognito_mapperUnauth_Role

```
Show Policy ×

{
    "Version": "2012-10-17",
    "Statement": [
        {
            "Effect": "Allow",
            "Action": [
                "mobileanalytics:PutEvents",
                "cognito-sync:*"
            ],
            "Resource": [
                "*"
            ]
        },
        {
            "Effect": "Allow",
            "Action": [
                "iot:Connect",
                "iot:Receive",
                "iot:Subscribe"
            ],
            "Resource": [
                "*"
            ]
        }
    ]
}
```

Cancel



AWS Lambda

<https://console.aws.amazon.com/lambda/home>

The screenshot shows the AWS Lambda Configuration page. At the top, there's a navigation bar with 'Services', 'Resource Groups', and user information ('Matthew Garrod', 'N. Virginia', 'Support'). Below the navigation is a breadcrumb trail: 'AWS Lambda > Functions > mapper'. An ARN field is also present. The main area has tabs for 'Code', 'Configuration' (which is selected), 'Triggers', and 'Monitoring'. The configuration details are as follows:

- Runtime:** Node.js 4.3
- Handler:** index.handler
- Role:** Choose an existing role
- Existing role:** lambda_basic_execution_for_iot
- Description:** Control a Map



AWS Lambda

<https://console.aws.amazon.com/lambda/home>

The screenshot shows the AWS Lambda console interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with 'Services' (dropdown), 'Resource Groups' (dropdown), and a star icon. On the right, it shows 'Matthew Garrod' (dropdown), 'N. Virginia' (dropdown), and 'Support' (dropdown). Below the navigation is a breadcrumb trail: 'AWS Lambda > Functions > mapper'. To the right of the trail is an ARN field: 'ARN - arn:aws:lambda:us-east-1: [REDACTED]'. The main content area has tabs: 'Code', 'Configuration', 'Triggers' (which is highlighted with an orange border), and 'Monitoring'. Under the 'Triggers' tab, there's a section titled 'Alexa Skills Kit' with a blue circular icon. It contains the text: 'To configure the Alexa service to work with your Lambda function, go to the [Alexa Developer portal](#)'. Below this is a blue button with a plus sign and the text '+ Add trigger'.



AWS Lambda

<https://console.aws.amazon.com/lambda/home>

The screenshot shows the AWS Lambda console interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with 'Services', 'Resource Groups', and user information ('Matthew Garrod', 'N. Virginia', 'Support'). Below the navigation is a breadcrumb trail: 'AWS Lambda > Functions > mapper'. An ARN field shows 'ARN - arn:aws:lambda:us-east-1:'. The main area has tabs for 'Code', 'Configuration', 'Triggers', and 'Monitoring', with 'Code' being the active tab. A dropdown menu for 'Code entry type' is open, showing three options: 'Edit code inline' (which is selected), 'Edit code inline', 'Upload a .ZIP file', and 'Upload a file from Amazon S3'. The code editor displays the following JavaScript code:

```
1 'use strict';
2 var MapperStatus = require('./');
3
4 exports.handler = function(event, context) {
5     var mapperStatus = new MapperStatus();
6     mapperStatus.execute(event, context);
7 }
8
9
10
11
```



AWS Lambda

<https://console.aws.amazon.com/lambda/home>

```
'use strict';
var config = {
  APP_ID: 'amzn1.ask.skill.XXXXXXXXXX' ,
  IOT_ENDPOINT: 'XXXXXXXXXX.iot.us-east-1.amazonaws.com'
};
module.exports = config;
```

```
var iotdata = new AWS.IotData({endpoint: config.IOT_ENDPOINT});
```



AWS Lambda

<https://console.aws.amazon.com/lambda/home>

```
intentHandlers.ZoomtoPlaceIntent = function (intent, session, response) {
  if (!intent.slots.Place.value && !intent.slots.Country.value) {
    response.ask('Where would you like to go? Say, locate, followed by a place or country');
    return;
  }

  var payload = {
    function: 'goToPlace',
    values: [
      intent.slots.Place.value,
      intent.slots.Country.value
    ]
  };

  var messge = !intent.slots.Place.value ? intent.slots.Country.value : intent.slots.Place.value;
  intentHandlers.publishToIotTopic(session, response, payload, 'locate ' + messge + ' sent to the map');

};
```

```
intentHandlers.publishToIotTopic = function(session, response, payload, tellMessage) {
  if (session.user === undefined || session.user.accessToken === undefined) {
    response.tellWithLinkAccount('Account linking is required for this command. Please use the companion app to enter a topic.');
  }
  else {
    var params = {
      topic: session.user.accessToken.toLowerCase(),
      payload: JSON.stringify(payload),
      qos: 0
    };
    var topicResponse = intentHelper.publishToIotTopic(params);
    topicResponse.then(function(data) {
      response.tell(tellMessage);
    }).catch(function(err) {
      response.tell('Command failed to send to the map.');
    });
  }
};

publishToIotTopic: function (params) {
  var pub = iodata.publish(params).promise();
  return pub;
},
```



Alexa Skills Kit

<https://developer.amazon.com/edw/home.html#/skills/list>

Skill Information	
Interaction Model	
Configuration	
Publishing Information	
Privacy & Compliance	

Skill Type
Define a custom interaction model or use one of the predefined skill APIs. [Learn more](#)

Custom

Language
Language of your skill

English (U.S.)

Application Id
The ID for this skill

amzn1.ask.skill.[REDACTED]

Name
Name of the skill that is displayed to customers in the Alexa app. Must be between 2-50 characters.

Web Map

Invocation Name
The name customers use to activate the skill. For example, "Alexa ask Tide Pooler...".

[Invocation Name Guidelines](#)

web map



Alexa Skills Kit

<https://developer.amazon.com/edw/home.html#/skills/list>

Skill Information	✓
Interaction Model	✓
Configuration	✓
Publishing Information	✓
Privacy & Compliance	✓

Intent Schema

```
1 {
2   "intents": [
3     {
4       "intent": "MoveMapIntent",
5       "slots": [
6         {
7           "name": "PanDirection",
8           "type": "PAN_DIRECTIONS"
9         },
10        {
11          "name": "ZoomDirection",
12        }
13      ]
14    }
15  ]
16}
```

Slots

Type	Values
PAN_DIRECTIONS	up down left right
ZOOM_DIRECTION	in out

Sample Utterances

```
1 MoveMapIntent to pan {PanDirection}
2 MoveMapIntent to zoom {ZoomDirection}
3
4 ZoomtoPlaceIntent to locate a place
5 ZoomtoPlaceIntent to locate {Place}
6 ZoomtoPlaceIntent to locate a country
7 ZoomtoPlaceIntent to locate {Country}
8
9 TiltCameraIntent to tilt the camera
10 TiltCameraIntent to tilt the camera {Degree} degrees
11 TiltCameraIntent angle of {Degree}
```



Alexa Skills Kit

<https://developer.amazon.com/edw/home.html#/skills/list>

Skill Information	
Interaction Model	
Configuration	
Publishing Information	
Privacy & Compliance	

Endpoint

Service Endpoint Type:

AWS Lambda ARN (Amazon Resource Name) i
Recommended
AWS Lambda is a server-less compute service that runs your code in response to events and automatically manages the underlying compute resources for you.
[More info about AWS Lambda](#)
[How to integrate AWS Lambda with Alexa](#)

HTTPS

Pick a geographical region that is closest to your target customers: i

North America Europe

North America
arn:aws:lambda:us-east-1:XXXXXXXXXX

Account Linking

Do you allow users to create an account or link to an existing account with you?

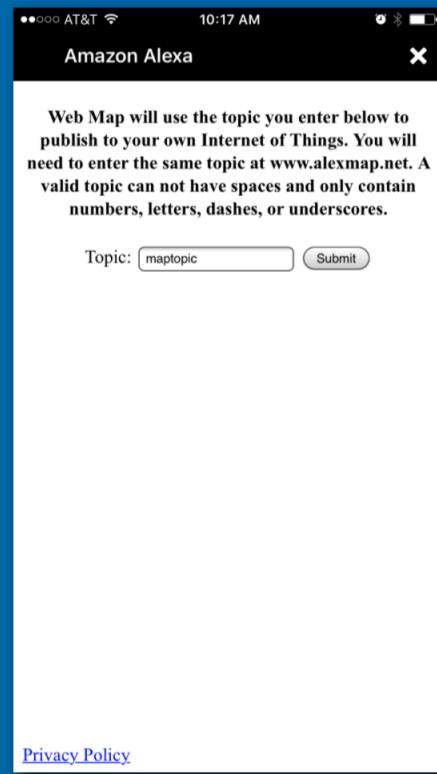
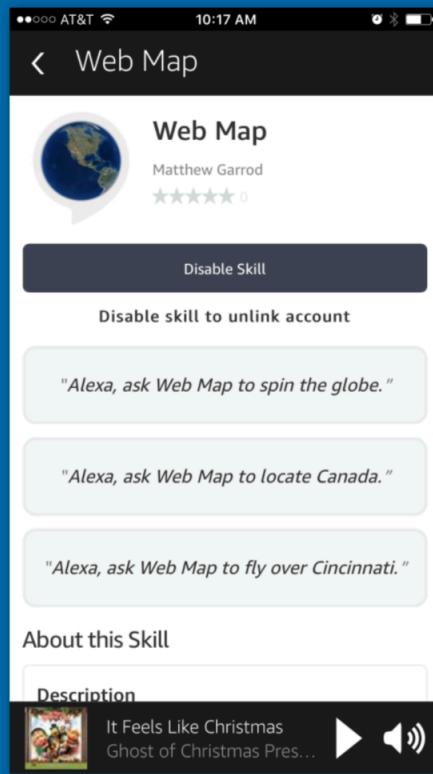
Yes No
[Learn more](#)

Authorization URL
The url where customers will be redirected in the companion app to enter login credentials.



Alexa Skills Kit

<https://developer.amazon.com/edw/home.html#/skills/list>





AWS IAM

<https://console.aws.amazon.com/iam/home>

Role #1: lambda_basic_execution_for_iot

```
Show Policy ×

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    "Statement": [
        {
            "Effect": "Allow",
            "Action": [
                "logs:CreateLogGroup",
                "logs:CreateLogStream",
                "logs:PutLogEvents"
            ],
            "Resource": "arn:aws:logs:*:*:*"
        },
        {
            "Effect": "Allow",
            "Action": "iot:UpdateThingShadow",
            "Resource": "*"
        },
        {
            "Effect": "Allow",
            "Action": "iot:Publish",
            "Resource": "*"
        }
    ]
}
```

Cancel

Role #2: Cognito_mapperUnauth_Role

```
Show Policy ×

{
    "Version": "2012-10-17",
    "Statement": [
        {
            "Effect": "Allow",
            "Action": [
                "mobileanalytics:PutEvents",
                "cognito-sync:*"
            ],
            "Resource": [
                "*"
            ]
        },
        {
            "Effect": "Allow",
            "Action": [
                "iot:Connect",
                "iot:Receive",
                "iot:Subscribe"
            ],
            "Resource": [
                "*"
            ]
        }
    ]
}
```

Cancel



Edit identity pool

From this page you can modify the details of your identity pool. An identity pool must have a unique name and a set of authenticated and unauthenticated roles. The roles are saved with your identity pool and whenever we receive a request to authorize a user we will automatically utilize the roles you specify here. You will be required to specify the identity pool id from this page when initializing the Amazon Cognito client SDK. [Learn more about using IAM roles with Amazon Cognito.](#)

Identity pool name*

web map

Identity pool ID ⓘ us-east-1 [REDACTED]

Unauthenticated role ⓘ

Cognito_mapperUnauth_Role ▾ [Create new role](#)

Authenticated role ⓘ

Cognito_mapperAuth_Role ▾ [Create new role](#)

▼ Unauthenticated identities ⓘ

Amazon Cognito can support unauthenticated identities by providing a unique identifier and AWS credentials for users who do not authenticate with an identity provider. If your application allows customers to use the application without logging in, you can enable access for unauthenticated identities. [Learn more about unauthenticated identities.](#)

Enable access to unauthenticated identities



AWS IoT Device JS SDK w/ MQTT.js

<https://github.com/aws/aws-iot-device-sdk-js>

- Install Node.js and npm
- \$ git clone https://github.com/aws/aws-iot-device-sdk-js.git
- \$ cd aws-iot-device-sdk-js
- \$ export AWS_SERVICES=cognitoidentity
- \$ sudo npm install -g browserify
- \$ npm run-script browserize
- \$ cp browser/aws-iot-sdk-browser-bundle.js

```
<script src="js/aws-iot-sdk-browser-bundle.js"></script>
```



aws-iot-sdk-browser-bundle package.json

```
1  {
2    "name": "aws-iot-sdk-browser-bundle",
3    "version": "1.0.0",
4    "description": "",
5    "main": "index.js",
6    "scripts": {
7      "test": "echo \"bundle exists\" && exit 0"
8    },
9    "author": "",
10   "license": "Apache-2.0",
11   "dependencies": {
12     "aws-iot-device-sdk": "^1.0.11",
13     "aws-sdk": "^2.3.0"
14   }
15 }
```

aws-iot-device-sdk package.json

```
30  "dependencies": {
31    "mqtt": "1.11.2",
32    "minimist": "1.2.0",
33    "websocket-stream": "3.1.0",
34    "crypto-js": "3.1.6"
35  },
```



AWS IoT Device JS SDK w/ MQTT.js

<https://github.com/aws/aws-iot-device-sdk-js>

```
var AWS = awsrequire('aws-sdk');
var AWSIoTData = awsrequire('aws-iot-device-sdk');

// Create a client id to use when connecting to AWS IoT.
// var clientId = 'mqtt-explorer-' + (Math.floor((Math.random() * 100000) + 1));

AWS.config.region = 'us-east-1';
AWS.config.credentials = new AWS.CognitoIdentityCredentials({
    IdentityPoolId: config.AWS_POOLID
});

const mqttClient = AWSIoTData.device({
    // Set the AWS region we will operate in.
    region: AWS.config.region,
    // Use the clientId created earlier.
    clientId: clientId,
    // Connect via secure WebSocket
    protocol: 'wss',
    // Set the maximum reconnect time to 8 seconds; this is a browser application
    // so we don't want to leave the user waiting too long for reconnection after
    // re-connecting to the network/re-opening their laptop/etc...
    maximumReconnectTimeMs: 8000,
    // Enable console debugging information (optional)
    debug: false,
    // IMPORTANT: the AWS access key ID, secret key, and session token must be
    // initialized with empty strings.
    accessKeyId: '',
    secretKey: '',
    sessionToken: ''
});
```



AWS IoT Device JS SDK w/ MQTT.js

<https://github.com/aws/aws-iot-device-sdk-js>

```
//  
// Attempt to authenticate to the Cognito Identity Pool. Note that this  
// example only supports use of a pool which allows unauthenticated  
// identities.  
//  
window.mqttConnectionHandler = function() {  
  
    var cognitoIdentity = new AWS.CognitoIdentity();  
    AWS.config.credentials.get(function(err, data) {  
        if (!err) {  
            console.log('retrieved identity: ' + AWS.config.credentials.identityId);  
            var params = {  
                IdentityId: AWS.config.credentials.identityId  
            };  
            cognitoIdentity.getCredentialsForIdentity(params, function(err, data) {  
                if (!err) {  
                    //  
                    // Update our latest AWS credentials; the MQTT client will use these  
                    // during its next reconnect attempt.  
                    //  
                    mqttClient.updateWebSocketCredentials(data.Credentials.AccessKeyId, data.Credentials.SecretKey, data.Credentials.SessionToken, 21600000);  
                } else {  
                    console.log('error retrieving credentials: ' + err);  
                    alert('error retrieving credentials: ' + err);  
                }  
            });  
        } else {  
            console.log('error retrieving identity:' + err);  
            alert('error retrieving identity:' + err);  
        }  
    });  
};  
window.mqttConnectionHandler();
```



AWS IoT Device JS SDK w/ MQTT.js

<https://github.com/aws/aws-iot-device-sdk-js>

```
//  
// Connect handler;  
// Subscribe to lifecycle events on the first connect event.  
//  
window.mqttClientConnectHandler = function() {  
    console.log('connect');  
    reconnectCounter = 0;  
    //  
    // Subscribe to our current topic.  
    //  
    mqttClient.subscribe(currentlySubscribedTopic);  
};
```

```
//  
// Message handler for lifecycle events;  
// connect/disconnect.  
//  
window.mqttClientMessageHandler = function(topic, payload) {  
    var jsonPayload = JSON.parse(payload);  
    // call to the map  
    mapFunctions.callMapFunction(jsonPayload);  
};
```

```
//  
// Install connect/reconnect event handlers.  
//  
mqttClient.on('connect', window.mqttClientConnectHandler);  
mqttClient.on('reconnect', window.mqttClientReconnectHandler);  
mqttClient.on('message', window.mqttClientMessageHandler);
```



ArcGIS API for JS 4.2

<https://developers.arcgis.com/javascript>

```
maptopic
```

```
1 = {
2   "function": "goToPlace",
3   "values": [
4     "Cincinnati, OH"
5   ]
6 }
7
```

```
callMapFunction: function(jsonPayload) {
  // call the passed function
  var func = lang.hitch(this, jsonPayload.function, jsonPayload.values);
  func();
},
```

```
// Alexa function to go to an address or country
goToPlace: function(params) {
  var placeToGo = params[0] !== undefined && params[0] != null ? params[0] : params[1];
  this.updateStatus("going to " + placeToGo, true);

  var address = {
    "SingleLine": placeToGo
  };
  var addressParams = {address: address};
  this.locator.addressToLocations(addressParams).then(lang.hitch(this, function(addresses) {
    if (addresses.length > 0) {
      this.view.goTo({
        target: new Extent(addresses[0].extent.xmin, addresses[0].extent.ymin, addresses[0].extent.xmax, addresses[0].extent.ymax),
        heading: this.view.camera.heading
      }).then(lang.hitch(this, function() {
        this.updateStatus("command complete", false, 3000);
      }));
    }
  }));
}
```

Demo

Q&A

<https://github.com/mgarrod>
